

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Training Programme for Bangladesh Judges and Judicial Officers

S. No	<i>Articles/ Case Law/ Commentary/ Book Excerpt/ Reports</i>	Page. No
SESSION 1		
OVERVIEW AND ARCHITECTURE OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION		
1.	A Comprehensive Note on INDIAN CONSTITUTION Lok Sabha Secretariat Parliament Library And Reference, Research, Documentation And Information Service (Larrdis)	1
2.	Arun K Thiruvengadam, <i>Origins and Crafting of the Constitution</i> in THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA: A CONTEXTUAL ANALYSIS, Hart Publishing, (2017)	22
3.	Chintan Chandrachud, <i>Constitutional Falsehoods: The Fourth Judges Case and the Basic Structure Doctrine in India</i> , AN UNAMENDABLE CONSTITUTION? UNAMENDABILITY IN CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACIES, (2018)	53
4.	Ridwanul Hoque, <i>Eternal Provisions in the Constitution of Bangladesh: A Constitution Once and for All?</i> AN UNAMENDABLE CONSTITUTION? UNAMENDABILITY IN CONSTITUTIONAL DEMOCRACIES, (2018)	74
5.	Dr. B.R. Ambedkar's speech introducing the Draft Constitution in the Constituent Assembly on Nov. 04, 1948, MOTION RE. DRAFT CONSTITUTION, Volume VII (4th November 1948 to 8th January 1949)	109
6.	<i>Constituent Assembly vis-à-vis Constitution</i> in DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD, LSS (PRIS-LC) I EPM I 7 (1990)	139
Additional References		
1.	Glanville Austin, THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION: CORNERSTONE OF A NATION, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1966	
2.	Uday Mehta, <i>Constitutionalism</i> in Nirja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Mehta (eds), THE OXFORD HANDBOOK TO POLITICS IN INDIA, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 15-27	
SESSION 2		
INDIAN JUDICIARY: ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE AND JURISDICTION		
1.	<i>Ecosystem of Justice: Court Hierarchies, Administration and the legal Profession</i> , Chapter –X, Book Courts of India – Past to Present. Published by The Publications Division Government of India SC 2016.	159
2.	Jain, SN; Vahini, V. (2006), <i>Judicial System and Legal Remedies</i> , ILI. N. M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd, 140-153	203
3.	Robinson, N. (2016), <i>Judicial Architecture and Capacity</i> , THE OXFORD HANDBOOK OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION, Oxford University Press, 331348	218
SESSION 3		
CONSTITUTIONAL VISION OF JUSTICE: GOALS, ROLE, AND MISSION OF COURTS		
1.	Justice M N Venkatachaliah, <i>Constitutional Ideals & Justice in Plural Societies</i> , NIAS Foundation Day Lecture, June 2016, published by National Institute of Advanced Studies.	239

2.	Singh, M. P. (2015-2016), <i>Mapping the Constitutional Vision of Justice and its Realization</i> , Journal of National Law University, Delhi (3), 1-16	260
3.	Justice A. K. Sikri, <i>Constitutional Democracy: India's Moments (Constitution and Constitutionalism) in THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA: CELEBRATING AND CALIBRATING 70 YEARS</i> , Lalit Bhasin (Ed.), Law & Justice Publishing Co. (2020) pp. 2-34	278
4.	Rex E. Lee & Richard G. Wilkins, <i>On Greatness and Constitutional Vision: Justice Byron R. White</i> , 1994 BYU L. Rev.291 (1994)	295
5.	Fali S. Nariman, <i>Quest for Justice: Collection of Essays</i>	318
6.	Mahantesh G. S., <i>Social and Economic Justice under Constitution of India: A Critical Analysis</i> , 2018 IJLMH Volume 2, Issue 1 ISSN: 2581-5369	331
7.	Dr. S. Muralidhar, <i>Trials, Errors And Hope, Indian Experiments with Access to Justice</i> , Journal of National Judicial Academy on Judicial Reforms, 1 J. NAT'L JUD ACAD. 2005	344
Additional References		
1.	M. P. Singh,, <i>Interpreting and Shaping the Transformative Constitution of India</i> , THE CONSTITUTION AT 67, (The Supreme Court of India; 2017) pp. 73-108	
2.	Justice Ruma Pal, <i>Judicial Oversight or Overreach: The Role of the Judiciary in Contemporary India</i> , (2008) 7 SCC (J)	
SESSION 4		
ELEMENTS OF JUDICIAL BEHAVIOUR: ETHICS NEUTRALITY, AND PROFESSIONALISM		
1.	Justice R.V. Raveendran, <i>How to be a Good Judge: Advice to New Judges</i> in ANOMALIES IN LAW & JUSTICE: WRITINGS RELATED TO LAW & JUSTICE, EBC Publishing (P) Ltd., (2021) pp. 277-317	387
2.	Lord Denning, <i>“Into the Conduct of Judges”</i> in THE DUE PROCESS OF LAW, Oxford University Press (2012), pp. 58-66	430
3.	Justice V. K. Bist, <i>Judicial Behavior and Conduct in the Present Scenario</i> , Uttarakhand Judicial & Legal Review, Uttarakhand Judicial & Legal Review, Available at: https://ujala.uk.gov.in/files/ch1.pdf	439
4.	Justice Sunil Ambwani, <i>Ethical Reasoning in Judicial Process</i> , (2012) 4 SCC J-35	445
5.	Aharon Barak, <i>The Role of the Judge: Theory, Practice and the Future</i> in THE JUDGE IN A DEMOCRACY, Princeton University Press (2008) pp. 306-315	455
6.	Gray Thoron, <i>A Report on Judicial Ethics</i> , The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science , Jan., 1966, Vol. 363, Ethics in America: Norms and Deviations (Jan., 1966), pp. 36-43	466
7.	<i>The Bangalore Principles of Judicial Conduct, 2002 [The Bangalore Draft Code of Judicial Conduct 2001 adopted by the Judicial Group on Strengthening Judicial Integrity, as revised at the Round Table Meeting of Chief Justices held at the Peace Palace, The Hague, November 25-26, 2002].</i>	474
CASE LAWS		
1. <i>Muzaffar Husain v. State of Uttar Pradesh and Anr.</i> 2022 SCC OnLine SC 567		
2. <i>Mathew Z Pulikunnel v. Chief Justice of India</i> , WP(C) NO. 17654 OF 2021		

3. *Sadhna Chaudhary v. State of Uttar Pradesh* (2020) SCC Online 307
4. *Shrirang Yadavrao Waghmare v. State of Maharashtra*, (2019) 9 SCC 144
5. *Registrar General, Patna High Court v. Pandey Gajendra Prasad*, 2012 STPL(Web) 305 SC
6. *Rajendra Singh Verma (Dead) Through LRs. v. Lieutenant Governor (NCT of Delhi)*, (2011) 10 SCC 1
7. *Tarak Singh v. Jyoti Basu*, (2005)1 SCC 201
8. *High Court of Judicature at Bombay v. Shashikant S. Patil*, (2000) 1 SCC 416
9. *Union of India v. K.K. Dhawan* (1993) AIR 1478
10. *High Court of Judicature at Rajasthan v. Ramesh Chand Paliwal*, (1998) 3 SCC 72
11. *High Court of Judicature at Bombay v. Uday Singh*, (1997) 5 SCC 129
12. *Daya Shankar v. High Court of Allahabad*, (1987) 3 SCC 1
13. *State vs. Chief Editor, Manabjain and others*, LEX/BDHC/0113/2002 (Supreme Court of Bangladesh),
14. *C. Ravichandran Iyer v. Justice A.M. Bhattacharjee & Ors.* (1995) 5 SCC 457
15. *K.P. Singh vs. High Court of H.P. & ors.* 2011(3)KLJ11
16. *R.C. Chandel v. High Court of M.P.*, (2012) 8 SCC 58
17. *All India Judges' Association v. Union Of India*, 1992 AIR 165
18. *Rajesh Kohli vs. High Court of J. and K. and Anr.* (2010)12SCC783

Additional Readings

1.	Leslie Steven Rothenberg, <i>The Role of Judges and the Courts as Definers of Ethical Norms</i> , Selected Papers from the Annual Meeting (American Society of Christian Ethics), 1977, Eighteenth Annual Meeting (1977), pp. 104-128
2.	Justice G. S. Singhvi, <i>Judicial Ethics</i> 7(2) Journal of Delhi Judicial Academy 93-106 (2011)
3.	Commentary on <i>Bangalore Principles of Judicial Conduct</i> , United Nations office on Drugs and Crime, September 2007]. Link to access: https://www.unodc.org/documents/corruption/publications_unodc_commentary-e.pdf
4.	<i>Restatement of Values of Judicial Life, 1999</i> [As adopted by Full Court Meeting of the Supreme Court of India on 7th May, 1997]. https://main.sci.gov.in/pdf/Notice/02112020_090821.pdf
5.	Cynthia Gray, <i>Ethical Standards for Judges</i> , American Judicature Society [<i>Ethical Standards for Judges</i> was developed in 1999 under grant from the State Justice Institute, “An Educational Program for Members of State Judicial Conduct Organizations.” It was substantially up-dated and revised in 2009]

SESSION 5

JUDGING SKILLS: ART, CRAFT AND SCIENCE OF DRAFTING JUDGMENTS

1.	Justice R. V. Raveendran, <i>Rendering Decisions- Basics for New Judges(Decision-Making & Judgment-Writing)</i> in ANOMALIES IN LAW & JUSTICE: WRITINGS RELATED TO LAW & JUSTICE, EBC Publishing (P) Ltd. (2021) pp. 319-361	488
2.	Justice G. Raghuram, <i>Art of Judgment</i>	510
3.	Justice Sunil Ambwani, <i>The Art of Writing Judgment</i> in JUDGMENTS AND HOW TO WRITE THEM, Eastern Book Company (2018)	520

4.	S. I. Strong, <i>Writing Reasoned Decisions and Opinions: A Guide for Novice, Experienced, and Foreign Judges</i> , 2015(1) Journal of Dispute Resolution 93 – 128 (2015)	532
5.	S.D. Singh, <i>Judgments in General</i> , in JUDGMENTS AND HOW TO WRITE THEM, EBC Publishing (P) Ltd. (2018) pp. 8-45	570
6.	S. Sivakumar, <i>Judgment Or Judicial Opinion: How To Read And Analyse</i> , Journal of the Indian Law Institute, July – September 2016, Vol. 58, No. 3 (July – September 2016), pp. 273-312	590
7.	Justice Michael Kirby CMG, <i>The Australian Law Journal on the Writing of Judgments</i> pp. 29-50	630
8.	Arthur T. Vanderbilt, “A Man of Law's Tale - The Reminiscences of the Rt. Hon. Lord Macmillan”, (book review), American Bar Association Journal, Vol. 39, No. 4 (April 1953), pp. 310-312	652

CASE LAW

1. *SBI & Another v. Ajay Kumar Sood*, (2022) SCC OnLine 1067
2. *Aparna Bhat v. State of M.P.* (2021) SCC OnLine SC 230
3. *Shakuntala Shukla v. State of Uttar Pradesh*, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 672
4. *Ajit Mohan v. Legislative Assembly Delhi*, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 495
5. *Surjeet Singh v. Sadhu Singh*, (2019) 2 SCC 396
6. *Nipun Saxena v. Union of India*, (2019) 2 SCC 703,
7. *Kanailal v. Ram Chandra Singh*, (2018) 13 SCC 715
8. *Joint Commissioner of Income Tax v. Saheli Leasing & Industries Ltd.*, (2010) 6 SCC 384
9. *Board of Trustees of Martyrs Memorial Trust v. Union of India*, (2012) 10 SCC 734]
10. *Reliance Airport Developers v. Airport Authority of India and Ors*, (2006) 10 SCC 1
11. *B (A Child)(Adequacy of Reasons)*, [2022] EWCA Civ 407 (Lord Justice Peter Jackson & Lady Justice Nicola Davies) (Relevant Paras 59 and 60)

SESSION 6

JUDGE AS THE MASTER OF THE COURT: COURT & CASE MANAGEMENT

1.	Justice Roshan Dalvi, <i>The Business of Court Management</i> , 16 (3) Nyaya Deep 13-35 (2015)	657
2.	Justice P. Sathasivam, <i>Effective District Administration and Court Management</i> , (2014) 1 SCC J-25	681
3.	<i>The Woolf Report</i> , 3 Int'l J.L. & Info. Tech. 144 (1995)	694
4.	Emmanuel Jeuland, “ <i>Towards a New Court Management? General Report</i> ” [Research Report] Université Paris 1 - Panthéon Sorbonne. 2018.	706
5.	R. Arulmozhiselvi, <i>Court and Case Management through National Judicial Data Grid (NJDG)</i> (2021)	775
6.	R. Arulmozhiselvi, <i>Court Management through JustIS Mobile App</i> , (2018)	847

CASE LAW

1. *In Re: To Issue Certain Guidelines Regarding Inadequacies and Deficiencies In Criminal Trials v. The State of Andhra Pradesh & Ors.*, (2021) 10 SCC 598
2. *All India Judges' Association v. UoI*, (2018) 17 SCC 555
3. *Hussain v. UoI*, (2017) 5 SCC 702
4. *Imtiyaz Ahmed v. State of Uttar Pradesh* (2017) 3 SCC 658
5. *Surjit Singh v. Gurwant Kaur*, (2015) 1 SCC 665
6. *Kishore Samrite v. State of Uttar Pradesh*, (2013) 2 SCC 398
7. *Rameshwari Devi v. Nirmala Devi*, (2011) 8 SCC 249

SESSION 7

PRINCIPLES OF EVIDENCE: APPRECIATION IN CIVIL AND CRIMINAL CASES

1.	Dr. Justice B. S. Chauhan, <i>Appreciation of Evidence</i> , Unpublished, prepared for NJA programme, 19.10.22.	878
2.	S.S. Upadhyay, <i>Appreciation of Evidence in Criminal Trials (for Magistrates)</i> , Available at: https://lawhelpline.in/pdfs/appreciation of evidence in criminal trials.pdf	897

CASE LAW

1. *Darbara Singh v. State of Punjab, 2012 (10) SCC 476*
2. *Bhagwan Jagannath Markad and others v. State of Maharashtra, (2016) 10 SCC 537*
3. *State of Himachal Pradesh v. Raj Kumar*, 2018 (2) SCC 69
4. *State of Andhra Pradesh v. Pullagummi Kasi Reddy Krishna Reddy @ Rama Krishna Reddy and others*, 2018 (7) SCC 623
5. *Krishnegowda v. State of Karnataka*, 2017 (13) SCC 98
6. *Pawan Kumar v. State of Uttar Pradesh*, 2015 (7) SCC 148
7. *Sudha Renukaiah v. State of Andhra Pradesh*, 2017 (13) SCC 81
8. *Mukesh v. State (NCT of Delhi)*, 2017 (6) SCC 1 (Nirbhaya Case)
9. *Mallikarjun v. State of Karnataka*, 2019 (8) SCC 359
10. *Noor Aga v. State of Punjab and Another*, (2008) 16 SCC 417

***Suggested Readings (Judgements on Circumstantial Evidence - Citations for Reference)**

- ✓ *Suresh and Another v. State of Haryana*, AIR 2018 SC 4045
- ✓ *Kulvinder Singh and Another v. State of Haryana*, (2011) 5 SCC 258
- ✓ *Shanmughan v. State of Kerala*, (2012) 2 SCC 788
- ✓ *Subhash Chand v. State of Rajasthan*, (2002) 1 SCC 702
- ✓ *Tahsildar Singh & Another v. State of U.P.*, 1959 SUPP (2) SCR 875
- ✓ *Miller v. Minister of Pensions*, (Aug. 9, 1947) All England Law Reporter
- ✓ *K. Gopal Reddy v. State of Andhra Pradesh*, (1979) 1 SCC 355
- ✓ *Trimukh Maroti Kirkan v. State of Maharashtra*, (2006) 10 SCC 681

SESSION 8		
EVIDENTIARY PRESUMPTIONS: ONUS AND BURDEN OF PROOF		
1.	U.L. Bhat, <i>Presumptions (Section 79 to 90A, 113A, 114)</i> , LECTURES ON THE INDIAN EVIDENCE ACT, Universal Law Publishing, Lexis Nexis, (2016) pp. 203-236	996
2.	U.L. Bhat (2016), <i>Burden of Proof (Sections 101 to 113, 114A & 114B)</i> , LECTURES ON THE INDIAN EVIDENCE ACT, Universal Law Publishing, Lexis Nexis	1032
3.	Dr. Justice B. S. Chauhan, <i>Burden of Proof and Evidentiary Presumptions</i> , Unpublished, prepared for NJA programme, 19.10.2022	1057
4.	Justice S. G. Gokani, <i>Burden of Proof and Reverse Burden</i> in DIAMOND JUBILEE 1960-2020 60 YEARS LAGACY AND LAW 83- 93 The High Court of Gujarat 2021.	1082
5.	David Hamer, <i>The Presumption Of Innocence And Reverse Burdens: A Balancing Act</i> , Cambridge Law Journal, 66(1), March 2007, pp. 142	1095
CASE LAW		
1.	<i>Dauvaram Nirmalkar v. State of Chhattisgarh</i> , 2022 SCC OnLine SC 955	
2.	<i>Keshav v. Gian Chand</i> , 2022 SCC OnLine SC 81,	
3.	<i>Jaikam Khan v. State of Uttar Pradesh</i> , 2021 SCC OnLine SC 1256	
4.	<i>Bijendar v. State of Haryana</i> , 2021 SCC OnLine SC 1028	
5.	<i>Nagar Parishad Ratnagiri v. Gangaram Narayan Ambekar</i> , (2020) 7 SCC 274	
6.	<i>Jose v. Sub-Inspector of Police</i> , (2016) 10 SCC 519,	
7.	<i>Gajanan Dashrath Kharate v. State of Maharashtra</i> , (2016) 4 SCC 604	
8.	<i>Tomaso Bruno v. State of U.P.</i> , (2015) 7 SCC 178,	
9.	<i>Sheikh Zahid Mukhtar v. State of Maharashtra</i> , SCC OnLine Bom 2600 (2016)	
10.	<i>Sebastiao Luis Fernandes v. K.V.P. Shastri</i> , (2013) 15 SCC 161	
11.	<i>Kumar Exports v. Sharma Carpets</i> , AIR 2009 SC 1518	
12.	<i>P.R. Metrani v. Commissioner of Income Tax, Bangalore</i> , AIR 2007 SC 386	
13.	<i>Prem Lata v. Arhant Kumar Jain</i> , AIR 1973 SC 626	
14.	<i>Narayan v. Gopal</i> , AIR 1960 SC 100	
SESSION 9		
ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE: NEW HORIZONS, COLLECTION, PRESERVATION AND APPRECIATION		
1.	N.S. Nappinai, <i>Electronic Evidence- The Great Indian Quagmire</i> , (2019) 3 SCC (J)	1127
2.	Justice Raja Vijayaraghavan V., <i>Electronic Evidence</i> , Lecture delivered in Workshop on Adjudicating Terrorism Cases held at National Judicial Academy, Bhopal on January 24, 2021	1140
3.	Justice Kurian Joseph, <i>Admissibility of Electronic Evidence</i> , (2016) 5 SCC J-1	1157
4.	Dr. Swati Mehta, <i>Cyber Forensics and Admissibility of Digital Evidence</i> , (2011) 5 SCC J-54	1164

5.	Mason Stephen and Seng Daniel, <i>The Foundations of Evidence in Electronic Form</i> in ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE, University of London Press; Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (2017) pp. 36-69	1182
6.	<i>Standard Operating Procedures for the Collection, Analysis and Presentation of Electronic Evidence</i> prepared by Cybercrime Programme Office of the Council of Europe (C-PROC) – 12 th September 2019	1217
CASE LAW		
1.	<i>Ravinder Singh Alias Kaku v. State of Punjab</i> (2022) 7 SCC 581	
2.	<i>Arjun Panditrao Khotkar v. Kailash Kushanrao Gorantyal & Ors</i> , (2020) 7 SCC 1	
3.	<i>P. Gopalkrishnan v. State of Kerala and Anr.</i> , (2020) 9 SCC 161	
4.	<i>State by Karnataka Lokayukta, Police Station, Bengaluru v. M.R. Hiremath</i> , (2019) 7 SCC 515	
5.	<i>Shamsher Singh Verma v. State of Haryana</i> , (2016) 15 SCC 485 <i>Anvar PV v. P.K. Basheer and Ors.</i> , (2014) 10 SCC 473	
6.	<i>Gajraj v. State (NCT of Delhi)</i> , (2011) 10 SCC 675	
7.	<i>Virendra Khanna v. State of Karnataka</i> , 2021 SCC OnLine Kar 5032	
8.	<i>Rakesh Shetty v. State of Karnataka</i> , 2020 SCC OnLine Kar 4638	
SESSION 10		
FORENSIC EVIDENCE IN CIVIL AND CRIMINAL TRIALS: DNA PROFILING		
1.	<i>Conclusions and Recommendation</i> , 271 st Law Commission of India Report on Human DNA Profiling – A Draft Bill for the Use and Regulation of DNA Based Technology 40-44 Law Commission of India (2017).	1264
2.	Goswami, G.K. (2015)., <i>Forensic Law</i> , 51 Annual Survey of Indian Law, 597630	1356
3.	Ligertwood, Andrew. (2011)., <i>Can DNA Evidence Alone Convict an Accused</i> , 33 Sydney L. Rev. 487	1376
4.	Subhash Chandra Singh, <i>DNA Profiling and the Forensic use of DNA Evidence in Criminal Proceedings</i> , Journal of the Indian Law Institute , APRIL-JUNE 2011, Vol. 53	1404
5.	DNA Technology (Use and Application) Regulation Bill, 2019	1437
CASE LAW		
1.	<i>Ashok Kumar v. Raj Gupta</i> , (2022) 1 SCC 20	
2.	<i>Ashok Kumar Chandel v. State of UP</i> , 2022 SCC OnLine SC 1525	
3.	<i>Inayath Ali & Anr v. State of Telangana & Anr</i> , SLP (Crl) No. 4946/2017	
4.	<i>Pattu Rajan v. State of T.N.</i> , (2019) 4 SCC 771	
5.	<i>Rajendra Pralhadrao Wasnik v. State of Maharashtra</i> , 2018 SCC OnLine SC 2799	
6.	<i>Mukesh v. State (NCT of Delhi)</i> , 2017 (6) SCC 1	
7.	<i>Nandlal Wasudeo Badwaik v. Lata Nandlal Badwaik & Anr</i> (2014) 2 SCC 576	
8.	<i>Sushil Sharma v. State (NCT of Delhi)</i> , (2014) 4 SCC 317	
9.	<i>Anil v. State of Maharashtra</i> , (2014) 4 SCC 69	

10. <i>Nupur Talvar v. CBI And Anothers</i> , (2012) 11 SCC 465,		
11. <i>Santosh Kumar Singh v. State</i> , (2010) 9 SCC 747		
12. <i>Selvi vs. State of Karnataka</i> , AIR 2010 SC 1974		
13. <i>Bhabani Prasad Jena v. Convener Secretary Orissa State Commission for Women and Another</i> (2010) 8 SCC 633		
14. <i>Premjibhai Bachubhai Khasiya v. State of Gujarat</i> , 2009 SCC OnLine Guj 12076,		
15. <i>Banarsi Dass v. Teeku Dutta</i> , (2005) 4 SCC 449		
16. <i>Goutum Kundu v. State of West Bengal</i> (1993) 3 SCC 418		
17. <i>State of Bombay v. Kathi Kalu Oghad</i> AIR 1961 SC 1808		
18. <i>Ghurey Lal v. State of UP</i> , (2008)10 SCC450		
*Suggested Additional Reading (Landmark Judgments - Citations for Reference)		
1. <i>Frey v. United States</i> (293 F.1013,1014 DC Cir. 1923)		
2. <i>Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals</i> 509 US 579,113 S.C. 2786 (1993)		
SESSION 11		
CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS		
1.	Jain, S.N. <i>Human Rights and Administration of Criminal Justice</i> , ILI. N. M. Tripathi Pvt. Ltd, 97-112.	1475
2.	Bhagwati, P.N. (1985). <i>Human Rights in the Criminal Justice System</i> , Journal of the Indian Law Institute, 27(1), 1-22.	1491
3.	Sinha, S.B., J. <i>Human Rights vis-a-vis the Criminal Justice System</i> , Retrieved from- http://jkmtrust.tripod.com/id5.html	1513
CASE LAW		
1. <i>Mohammed Zubair v. State of NCT of Delhi</i> , 2022 SCC OnLine SC 897		
2. <i>Kanchan Kumari v. State of Bihar and Another</i> 2022 SCC OnLine SC 981		
3. <i>Jameel Ahmad v. Mohammed Umair Mohammad Haroon & anr.</i> Criminal Appeal No. 230 of 2022		
4. <i>Rajesh Seth v. The State of Chhattisgarh</i> Special Leave to Appeal (Crl.) No(s).1247/2022; 21-02-2022		
5. <i>Satender Kumar Antil v. C.B.I</i> , 2022 SCC Online SC 825		
6. <i>Manoj Kumar Khokhar v. State of Rajasthan</i> (2022) 3 SCC 501		
7. <i>Sunil Kumar v. State of Bihar</i> , (2022) 3 SCC 245		
8. <i>Deepak Yadav v. State of U.P. and Another</i> , 2022 SCC OnLine SC 672		
9. <i>Mahender Chawla and Others v. Union of India</i> (2019) 14 SCC 615		
10. <i>Hussainara Khatoon & Ors vs Home Secretary, State Of Bihar</i> , 1979 AIR 1369		
SESSION 12		
HUMAN RIGHTS: FAIR AND IMPARTIAL INVESTIGATION		
1.	<i>What is Fair Trial? A Basic Guide to Legal Standards and Practice</i> . (March 2000). Lawyers Committee for Human Rights. Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1-27	1526

2.	Tillers, Peter, <i>The Fabrication of Facts in Investigation and Adjudication</i> . 9 J. Comp. L. 281, 310 (2014).	1586
3.	<i>General Principles of a Fair Trial Applicable in all Stages</i> (Ch. 1 Excerpt), Fair Trial Manual A Handbook For Judges and Magistrates, Prepared by The Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative and The International Human Rights Clinic, Cornell Law School.	1618

CASE LAW

1. *Devendra Kumar Saxena v. Central Bureau of Investigation and Ors.* AIR 2021 SC 2006
2. *Manjeet Singh v. State of Haryana and Ors.* AIR 2021 SC 4274
3. *Sartaj Singh v. State of Haryana and Ors.* (2021) 5 SCC 337
4. *Shantaben Bhurabhai Bhuriya v. Anand Athabhai Chaudhari and Ors.* AIR 2021 SC 5368
5. *Dinubhai Boghabhai Solanki v. State of Gujarat and Ors.* (2018) 11 SCC 129
6. *Asha Ranjan and another v. State of Bihar and others* AIR 2017 SC 1079
7. *Balakram v. State of Uttarakhand and others* (2017) 7 SCC 668
8. *Naresh Kumar alias Nitu v. State of Himachal Pradesh* 2017 Indlaw SC 508
9. *Ajay Singh v. State of Chhattisgarh* (2017) 3 SCC 330
10. *State of Bihar v. Rajballav Prasad @ Rajballav Pd. Yadav @ Rajballabh Yadav* (2017) 2 SCC 178
11. *Amrutbhai Shambhubhai Patel vs. Sumanbhai Kantibhai Patel and others* AIR 2017 SC 774
12. *Pooja Pal v. Union of India and others* (2016) 3 SCC 135
13. *State of Haryana v. Ram Mehar and others* (2016) 8 SCC 762
14. *State (NCT of Delhi) v. Shiv Kumar Yadav* (2016) 2 SCC 402
15. *Bablu Kumar v. State of Bihar* (2015) 8 SCC 787
16. *Vinod Kumar v. State of Punjab* (2015) 3 SCC 220
17. *State of Himachal Pradesh v. Raj Kumar* (2014) 14 SCC 39
18. *State of Gujarat v. Kishanbhai* (2014) 5 SCC 108
19. *Ashok Debbarma @ Achak Debbarma v. State of Tripura* (2014) 4 SCC 747
20. *Hardeep Singh v. State of Punjab* (2014) 3 SCC 92
21. *Sarah Mathew v. Institute of Cardio Vascular Diseases* (2014) 2 SCC 62
22. *Dharam Pal v. State of Haryana* (2014) 3 SCC 306
23. *Mohammed Ajmal Mohammad Amir Kasab v. State of Maharashtra* AIR 2012 SC 3565
24. *Himanshu Singh Sabharwal v. State of M.P.*, AIR 2008 SC 1943
25. *Shyam Singh v. State of Rajasthan* 1973 CrL. LJ 441, 443 (Raj)
26. *State of U.P. v. Naresh and Ors* (2011) 4 SCC 324
27. *Khatari v. State of Bihar* (1981) 2 SCC 493
28. *Zahira Habibullah Sheikh and Ors. v. State of Gujarat and Ors* (2006) 3 SCC 374
29. *Ajay Singh v. State of Chhattisgarh*, 2017 SCC OnLine SC 24

30.	<i>Nilabati Behera v. State of Odisha</i> (1993) 2 SCC 746	
31.	<i>D.K. Basu v. State of West Bengal</i> (1997) 1 SCC 416	
32.	<i>CD Pharma India Private Limited v. State of NCT of Delhi & Ors</i> [W.P. (CRL) 999/2020 & CrI. M.A. No. 8526/2020	
33.	<i>K. V. Rajendra v. Superintendent of Police, Chennai & Ors</i> , (2013) 12 SCC 480	
34.	<i>Sakiri Vasu v. State of U.P. & Ors</i> (2008) 2 SCC 409	
35.	<i>Mohan Lal v. State of Punjab</i> AIR 2018 SC 3853	
36.	<i>Ajay Kumar Pandey. v. State of U.P. & Ors</i> 2021 SCC OnLine All 77	
SESSION 13		
RE-ENGINEERING JUDICIAL PROCESSES THROUGH ICT		
1.	<i>Brief on E-Courts Project</i> , Ministry of Law and Justice, Government of India.	1763
2.	<i>Digital Courts Vision & Roadmap Phase III of the eCourts Project</i> [Draft], E-Committee Supreme Court of India.	1770
3.	<i>Various initiatives of E-committee</i> , Supreme Court of India: A Compilation.	1856
4.	Sandeep Bhupatiraju, Daniel L. Chen & Shareen Joshi, <i>The Promise of Machine Learning for the Courts of India Economic Development & Institutions (EDI) Working Paper Series (December, 2020)</i>	1868
5.	Sunil Ambwani, <i>Information and Communication Technology in Courts</i> , Lecture delivered at National Judicial Academy, Bhopal (2018)	1878
6.	G. Mahibha and P. Balasubramanian, <i>A Critical Analysis of the Significance of the e-Courts Information Systems in Indian Courts</i> , 20 Legal Information Management, 47–53 (2020)	1884
7.	Justice R. C. Chavan, <i>E-Courts Project: Citizen at the Center of Court Processes</i> , in CRIES IN WILDERNESS (2014) pp. 28- 33	1891
8.	Richard Susskind, <i>The Future of Courts</i> 6(5) Remote Courts 1-16 (July/August 2020)	1898
9.	Jane Donoghue, <i>The Rise of Digital Justice: Courtroom Technology, Public Participation and Access to Justice</i> , 80 (6) The Modern Law Review (Nov 2017)	1914
10.	Case Law (<u>Full text judgment available in Pen drive</u>): 1. <i>In Re: Guidelines For Court Functioning Through Video Conferencing During COVID-19 Pandemic</i> , (2020) 6 SCC 686 2. <i>Swapnil Tripathi v. Supreme Court of India</i> , (2018) 10 SCC 639 3. <i>Pradyuman Bisht v. Union of India</i> , (2018) 15 SCC 433 4. <i>State of Maharashtra v. Praful B. Desai</i> , (2003) 4 SCC 601	
SESSION 14		
RATIO OF A PRECEDENT		
1.	Justice R.V. Raveendran, <i>Precedents – Boon or Bane?</i> in ANOMALIES IN LAW AND JUSTICE, 363 (Eastern Book Company, 2021)	1947
2.	V Sudhish Pai, <i>Precedents – Scope and Limits</i> in THE CONSTITUTIONAL SUPREMACY: A REVISIT, OakBridge Publishing Pvt. Ltd. (2019) pp. 35-54	2002
3.	Mohan Parasaran, <i>How to Comprehend Precedents</i> , (2016) 2 SCC J-28	2022

4.	Prof. Dr. A. Lakshminath, <i>Stare Decisis in the Indian Courts – Institutional Aspects</i> in JUDICIAL PROCESS – PRECEDENT IN INDIAN LAW, 3 rd Edn. 13(Eastern Book Company, 2009)	2034
5.	Chintan Chandrachud, <i>The Precedential Value of Solitary High Court Rulings in India: Carving an Exception to the Principle of Vertical Stare Decisis</i> , Lawasia Journal 25 (2011).	2082
6.	Benjamin N. Cardozo, <i>Adherence to Precedent – The Subconscious Element in the in the Judicial Process</i> in THE NATURE OF THE JUDICIAL PROCESS, 142 (Oxford University Press , 1928)	2096
7.	Bryan A. Garner, <i>Weight of Decisions</i> in THE LAW OF JUDICIAL PRECEDENT, Thomas Reuters, United States (2016), pp. 155-175	2135
8.	S.P. Gupta & Rahul Agarwal, <i>Doctrine of Precedent and Stare Decisi in India</i> , (2009) 3 SCC (J)	2158
9.	Heward, Edmund (2003), <i>Precedent</i> , Lord Denning: A biography, 2 nd edition Universal Law Publishing.	2172

CASE LAW

1. *M/s Bhati v. National Insurance Co. Ltd.*, (2019) 12 SCC 248
2. *State of Gujarat v. Utility Users Welfare Association*, (2018) 6 SCC 21
3. *State of U.P. v. Ajay Kumar Sharma*, (2016)15 SCC 289
4. *Vedica Procon Pvt. Ltd. v. Balleshwar Green (Pvt.) Ltd.*, (2015) 10 SCC 94
5. *Rajbir Singh Dalal (Dr.) v. Chaudhari Devilal University, Sirsa & Anr.*, (2008) 9 SCC 284
6. *Union of India v. Major Bahadur Singh*, (2006) 1 SCC 368
7. *State of Haryana v. Ranbir*, (2006) 5 SCC 167 *Central Board of Dawood Bohra Com v. State of Maharashtra*, (2005) 2 SCC 673
8. *Union of India v. Amritlal Manchanda*, AIR 2004 SC 1625
9. *State of Bihar v. Kalika Kuer*, (2003) 5 SCC 448
10. *Director of Settlements A.P. & Ors. v. M.R. Apparao & Ors*, (2002) 4 SCC 638
11. *Delhi Administration (Now NCT of Delhi) v. Manohar Lal*, (2002) 7 SCC 222
12. *Hari Singh v. State of Haryana*, (1993) 3 SCC 114
13. *CIT v. M/s Sun Engineering*, AIR 1993 SC 43
14. *Krishena Kumar v. Union of India*, (1990) 4 SCC 207
15. *Union of India v. Raghubir Singh*, AIR 1989 SC 1933
16. *Waman Rao & Ors v. Union of India*, (1981) 2 SCC 362
17. *Commissioner of Income Tax v. Godavari Devi Saraf*, 1977 SCC Online Bom 215
18. *East India Commercial Co., Ltd., Calcutta & Ors v. Collector of Customs, Calcutta*, AIR 1962 SC 1893

Additional References

1. Rupret Cross, J. W. Harris, *Ratio Decidendi and Obiter Dictum* in PRECEDENT IN ENGLISH LAW, Clarendon Press (1991) pp. 52-52, 63-71
2. Mark Alan Thurmon, *When the Court Divides: Reconsidering the Precedential Value of Supreme Court Plurality*, Duke Law Journal, Vol. 42, No. 2 (Nov. 1992), pp. 419-468

SESSION 15		
LANDMARK JUDGMENTS: CELEBRATING DECADAL MASTERPIECES		
1.	B.M. Gandhi, <i>Landmark Decisions</i> , in VD Kulshrestha's LANDMARKS IN INDIAN LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY, Wadhwa Company (2011) pp. 494-523	2181
RECENT LANDMARK CASES		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <i>S. G. Vombatkere v. Union of India</i> (2022) 7 SCC 433 <i>Union of India v. Mohit Minerals (P) Ltd.</i>, 2022 SCC OnLine SC 657 2. <i>Aparna Bhat v. State of MP</i>, 2021 SCC OnLine 230 3. <i>Amish Devgan v. Union of India</i>, (2021) 1 SCC 1 4. <i>Firoz Iqbal Khan v. Union of India & Ors.</i>, (2021) 2 SCC 596 5. <i>Chief Election Commissioner of India v M. R. Vijayabhaskar and Ors.</i> (2021) 9 SCC 770 6. <i>Vinod Dua v. UOI</i>, 2021 SCC OnLine SC 414 7. <i>K. Lakshminarayanan v. Union of India</i>, (2020) 14 SCC 664 8. <i>Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India</i>, (2020) 3 SCC 637 9. <i>Swaraj Abhiyan v. Union of India & Ors.</i> (2018) 12 SCC 170 10. <i>Independent Thought v. Union of India</i>, AIR 2017 SC 4904 11. <i>Indian Young Lawyers Association & Ors. v. The State of Kerala</i>, (2019) 11 SCC 1 12. <i>Joseph Shine v. Union of India</i>, (2018) 2 SCC 189 13. <i>Common Cause v. Union of India and Another</i>, (2018) 5 SCC 1 14. <i>K. S. Puttaswamy (Aadhaar) v. Union of India</i>, (2019) 1 SCC 1 15. <i>Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India</i>, (2018) 10 SCC 1 16. <i>Justice K. S. Puttaswamy (Retd.) v. Union of India</i>, (2017) 10 SCC 1 17. <i>Shayara Bano v. Union of India</i>, (2017) 9 SCC 1 18. <i>Subramanian Swamy v. Union of India (UOI), Ministry of Law</i>, (2016) 7 SCC 221 19. <i>Nabam Rebia v. Deputy Speaker</i>, (2016) 8 SCC 1 20. <i>Supreme Court Advocates on Record Association v. Union of India</i>, (2016) 5 SCC 1 21. <i>Naz Foundation v Government of NCT and Ors.</i>, 2009 SCC OnLine Del 1762 22. <i>Jeeja Ghosh v. Union of India</i>, (2016) 7 SCC 761 23. <i>National Legal Services Authority v. Union of India and others</i>, (AIR 2014 SC 1863) 24. <i>S. Nambi Narayanan v. Siby Mathews</i>, (2018) 10 SCC 804 25. <i>Chandresh Marskole v. The State of Madhya Pradesh</i>, Criminal Appeal No. 1580/2009 		
<p>*Suggested Additional Reading (Landmark Judgments - Citations for Reference)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ <i>Rajbala v. State of Haryana</i>; (2016) 2 SCC 445 ✓ <i>Supreme Court Advocates on Record Association v. Union of India</i>; 2015 AIR SCW 5457 ✓ <i>Shreya Singhal v. Union of India</i> 2015; Indlaw SC 211 ✓ <i>Charu Khurana v. Union of India (UOI)</i>; (2015)ISC C 192 		

- ✓ *Pramati Educational and Cultural Trust and Ors. v. Union of India (UOI) and Ors; (2014)8SC C 1*
- ✓ *State of Maharashtra v. Indian Hotel and Restaurants Association; (2013) 8 SCC 519*
- ✓ *Lily Thomas v. Union of India & Ors; (2013) 7 SCC 653*
- ✓ *People's Union of Civil Liberties v. Union of India; (2013) 10 SCC 1*
- ✓ *Abhay Singh v. State of Uttar Pradesh and Ors; (2013) 15 SCC 435*
- ✓ *Union of India v. R. Gandhi, President, Madras Bar Association; (2010) 11 SCC 1201*
- ✓ *M. Nagaraj and Others v. Union of India & Others; AIR 2007 SC 71*
- ✓ *I.R. Coelho (Dead) By Lrs v. State of Tamil Nadu & Ors; (2007) 2 SCC 1*
- ✓ *P.A. Inamdar and Others v. State of Maharashtra; (2005) 6 SCC 537*
- ✓ *L. Chandra Kumar v. Union of India; AIR 1997 SC 1125*
- ✓ *People's Union of Civil Liberties v. Union of India; AIR 1997 SC 568*
- ✓ *S.R. Bommai v. Union of India; AIR 1994 SC 1918*
- ✓ *Bijoe Emmanuel & Ors v. State of Kerala; AIR 1987 SC 748*
- ✓ *Minerva Mills Ltd. & Ors. v. Union of India & Ors; AIR 1980 SC 1789*
- ✓ *Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India; AIR 1978 SC 597*
- ✓ *Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain & Another; AIR 1975 SC 1590*
- ✓ *Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala; AIR 1973 SC 1461*
- ✓ *E. M. Sankaran Namboodiripad v. T. Narayanan Nambiar; AIR 1970 SC 2015*

Additional Suggested Readings (Books)

1. H.M. Seervai, CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA: A CRITICAL COMMENTARY, Universal Book Traders, Delhi, Fourth Edition (2002)
2. THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA CELEBRATING AND CALIBRATING 70 YEARS: COMPENDIUM OF ARTICLES, edited by Dr. Lalit Bhasin, Law & Justice Publishing Co. (2020)
3. Phillip J. Cooper, HARD JUDICIAL CHOICES, FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT JUDGES AND STATE AND LOCAL OFFICIALS, Oxford University Press (1988)
4. Chintan Chandrachud, BALANCED CONSTITUTIONALISM, COURTS AND LEGISLATURES IN INDIA AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, Oxford University Press (2017)
5. Granville Austin, WORKING A DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTION, A HISTORY OF THE INDIAN EXPERIENCE, Oxford University Press (2004)
6. H.R. Khanna, MAKINGS OF INDIA'S CONSTITUTION, Eastern Book Co., reprint (2009)
7. Laurence H. Tribe, CONSTITUTIONAL CHOICES, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. (2000)
8. M.J.C. Vile, CONSTITUTIONALISM AND THE SEPARATION OF POWERS, Liberty Fund Inc. Second Edition (1998)
9. Prof. (Dr) Balram K. Gupta, MY JOURNEY WITH LAW & JUSTICE, Law & Justice Publishing Co. (2022)
10. A.G. Noorani, CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS & CITIZENS' RIGHTS, Oxford University Press (2010)
11. Rohan J. Alva, LIBERTY AFTER FREEDOM: A HISTORY OF ARTICLE 21, DUE PROCESS AND THE CONSTITUTION OF INDIA, HarperCollins India (2022)
12. Gustave Le Bon, THE CROWD: A STUDY OF THE POPULAR MIND, Dover Publications Inc. (2002)
13. C. Herman Pritchett, THE ROOSEVELT COURT: A STUDY IN JUDICIAL POLITICS AND VALUES 1937-1947, Quid Pro Books (2014)

14. C. Herman Pritchett, THE FEDERAL SYSTEM IN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, Prentice-Hall (1978)
15. C. Herman Pritchett, CONGRESS VERSUS THE SUPREME COURT, 1957-1960, University of Minnesota Press, First Edition (1961)
16. Asuzu, Chinua, JUDICIAL WRITING: A BENCHMARK FOR THE BENCH, Partridge Publishing (2016)
17. Bryana A Garner, NINO AND ME: AN INTIMATE PORTRAIT OF SCALIA'S LAST YEARS, Threshold Publication (2019)
18. Frederick Schauer, THE PROOF: USES OF EVIDENCE IN LAW, POLITICS, AND EVERYTHING ELSE, Harvard University Press (2022)
19. Ruth Bader Ginsburg, MY OWN WORDS, Simon & Schuster, New Delhi (2016)
20. WJ Waluchow, A COMMON LAW THEORY OF JUDICIAL REVIEW: THE LIVING TREE, Cambridge University (2009)
21. Richard A. Posner, HOW JUDGES THINK, Universal Law Publishing Company, (2011)
22. Amartya Sen, THE IDEA OF JUSTICE, Penguin Books (2009)
23. Abhinav Chandrachud, SUPREME WHISPERS – CONVERSATION WITH JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA 1980-1989, Penguin Random House (2018)
24. Sir Paul Vinogradoff, COMMON-SENSE IN LAW, Law & Justice Publishing Company