

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sr. No.		Page No.
<b>Session 1</b>		
<b>Jurisprudential and Socio-cultural Foundations of PC &amp; PNDT Act</b>		
1.	Justice Rajesh Bindal, <i>Female Foeticide - A Menace in Society</i> XVI (2) Nyaya Deep 46-52 (2015)	
2.	Justice Y.K. Sabharwal, <i>Eradication of Female Foeticide</i> (Lecture Delivered at Patiala on December 17, 2006)	
3.	Glanville Williams, <i>The Fetus and the "Right to Life"</i> 53(1) The Cambridge Law Journal 71-80 (1994)	
4.	Dr. Sabu M. George <i>Finding The Data On Missing Girls</i> ; The Hindu on August 02, 2019	
5.	Tapan Ranjan Mohanty, <i>Law, Liberty and Life: A Discursive Analysis of PCPNDT Act</i> , Canoas, Vol. 3, N.2, 2015	
6.	Shireen J Jejeebhoy, Sharmistha Basu, Rajib Acharya, A J Francis Xavier, <i>Gender-Biased Sex Selection in India: A Review of the Situation and Interventions to Counter the Practice</i> , 2015, Population Council, New Delhi	
7.	<b>Indian Radiological and Imaging Association (IRIA) and Ors. vs. Union of India</b> ; MANU/DE/0371/2016	
8.	<b>CEHAT and Ors. vs. Union of India and Ors</b> ; (2003)8SCC406	
9.	<b>HemantaRath vs. Union of India</b> ; MANU/OR/0093/2008	
10.	<b>Mr. Vijay Sharma &amp; Mrs. Kirti Sharma vs. Union of India</b> ; MANU/MH/0668/2007	
11.	<b>Saksham Foundation Charitable Society vs. Union of India</b> ; MANU/UP/2097/2014	
12.	<b>Vinod Soni vs. Union of India</b> ; MANU/MH/0293/2005	
13.	<b>Amita R. Patel vs. State of Gujarat and Anr</b> ; MANU/GJ/1040/2008	
14.	<b>Radiological and Imaging Association (State Chapter-Jalna) vs. Union of India (UOI) through Its Secretary</b> ; AIR 2011 BOM 171	
15.	<b>Sabu Mathew George vs. Union of India &amp; Ors</b> ; (2018) 3 SCC 229	

<b>Session 2</b>		
<b>Role and Functions of Authorities under the PC &amp; PNDT Act</b>		
1.	<b><i>Standard Operating Guidelines for District Appropriate Authorities:</i></b> Pre-Conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Government of India In Collaboration with United Nations Population Fund, First Edition 2016	
2.	Erica Harrigan, <b><i>Let Girls Be Born Elsewhere: Sex Selective Abortion in India and the Need for Self-Regulation within the Medical Profession</i></b> 1(1) Journal of Global Justice and Public Policy 59-78 (2014)	
3.	A. Murali Mohan Patnaik and Gouri Shankar Kejriwal, <b><i>A Perspective on the PCPNDT Act</i></b> 22(2) Indian Journal of Radiology and Imaging 137-140 (2012)	
4.	<b>Dr. Sai vs. State of Maharashtra;</b> 2016 SCC Bom 8812	
5.	<b>Dr. Sandhya Arun Kulkarni vs. State of Maharashtra;</b> 2015 Indlaw MUM 298	
6.	<b>Pravir Krishn and others vs. Dr. K. K. Dixit;</b> 2015 Indlaw MP 187	
7.	<b>Dr. Ramineni Venugopal Somaiah and another vs. Maharashtra Medical Council;</b> 2013 Indlaw MUM 919	
8.	<b>Sujit Govind Dange vs. State of Maharashtra;</b> 2012 Indlaw MUM 528	
9.	<b>Dr. Sukhada vs. State of Maharashtra;</b> Indlaw MUM 893	
10.	<b>Venkateshwara Imaging Centre vs. District Medical and Health Officer, Warangal;</b> 2012 Indlaw AP 894	
11.	<b>Dr. Suhasini Umesh Karanjkar vs. Kolhapur Municipal Corporation;</b> 2011 Indlaw MUM 429	
12.	<b>Radiological and Imaging Association (State Chapter) vs. Union of India;</b> 2011 Indlaw MUM 1265	
13.	<b>Dr. K. L. Sehgal and another vs. Office of District Appropriate Authority;</b> 2010 Indlaw DEL 1759	
14.	<b>Dr. Preetinder Kaur vs. State of Punjab;</b> 2010 Indlaw PNH 4040	
15.	<b>Dr. Rajendra Amirchand Sujanyal vs. State of Maharashtra;</b> 2017 (4) Mh.L.J. 557	
16.	<b>Dr. Randhawa Ultrasonography Imaging and Research Institute vs. Union of India;</b> 2018 SCC Del 7104	

17.	<b>Dr. Sanjiv Kaushal vs. State of Haryana</b> ; 2017 Indlaw PNH 1717	
18.	<b>Dr. Tanuja vs. State of Maharashtra</b> ; 2018 SCC Online Bom 2143	
19.	<b>Dr. Tejinder Pal Singh Multani vs. State of Punjab</b> ; 2014 Indlaw PNH 3758	
20.	<b>Malpani Infertility Clinic Private Limited and others vs. Appropriate Authority</b> ; 2004 (4) MahLJ 1058	
21.	<b>Manish Agrawal vs. State of Gujarat</b> ; 2010 (2) G.L.R. 977	
22.	<b>Preet Nursing Home vs. State of Punjab and others</b> ; 2014 Indlaw PNH 3715	
23.	<b>Dr. Sadanand Madhukar Ingle vs. Maharashtra Medical Council</b> ; 2014 (4) MahLJ 360	
24.	<b>Voluntary Health Association of Punjab vs. Union of India and Ors</b> ; (2013) 4 SCC 1	
25.	<b>Center for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes (CEHAT) and Ors. vs. Union of India and Ors</b> ; (2001)5SCC577	
26.	<b>Qualified Private Medical Practitioners and Hospitals Association vs. State of Kerala</b> ; 2006 (4) Ker LJ 81	
27.	<b>Dr. Pradipchandra Mohanlal Gandhi and Anr vs. Maharashtra Medical Council, through Its Registrar and Anr</b> ; 2012(11) LJSOFT 1	
28.	<b>Dr. Mrs. Kakoly Borthakuar vs. Dr. Pramodkumar s/o G. Babar and Others</b> ; (2010(8) LJSOFT (URC) 152)	
<b>Session 3</b>		
<b>Medical Termination of Pregnancy and Sex Selection : Grey Areas</b>		
1.	Mohapatra, Seema (2013) <i>Global Legal Responses to Prenatal Gender Identification and Sex Selection</i> , Nevada Law Journal: Vol. 13: Iss. 3, Article 5	
2.	<i>Guidance: Ensuring Access to safe Abortion and Addressing Gender Biased Sex Selection</i> , Ministry of Health & Family Welfare Government of India, 2015	
3.	Sana Contractor, Research Officer, CEHAT, <i>Abortion and Sex-selection: Contentious Issues in the Campaign Against Sex – Selection</i> , Quarterly Publication of The RCUES of AILSG, Mumbai, Vol. 4 No. 3	

4.	<i>Abortion, Sex Determination and Gender Biased Sex Selection: Answers to Critical Questions</i> , CEHAT Centre for enquiry into health and allied themes & UNFPA United Nations Population Fund, 2015	
5.	Siddhivinayak S. Hirve: <i>Abortion Law, Policy and Services in India: A Critical Review</i>	
6.	<b>Suchita Srivastava and Anr. vs. Chandigarh Administration</b> ; (2009)9SCC1	
7.	<b>Abhilasha Garg and Anr. vs. The Appropriate Authority (PNDT Act) D.C. (East)</b> ; MANU/DE/2708/2010	
8.	<b>Chandigarh Administration vs. Nemo</b> ; MANU/PH/0397/2009	
9.	<b>Dr. Nikhil D. Dattar, Mr. X &amp; Mrs. Y vs. Union of India &amp; State of Maharashtra</b> ; MANU/MH/0937/2008	
<b>Session 4</b> <b>Trial Processes under the PC &amp; PNDT Act</b>		
1.	<i>General Principles of a Fair Trial Applicable in all Stages</i> (Ch. 1 Excerpt), Fair Trial Manual A Handbook For Judges and Magistrates, Prepared by The Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative and The International Human Rights Clinic, Cornell Law School	
2.	<b>Bharkumar Chhaganlal Bhatte vs. State of Gujarat</b> ; 2017 Indlaw GUJ 40	
3.	<b>Hasmukh Mohanbhai Goswami vs. State of Gujarat</b> ; 2018 SCC Guj 306	
4.	<b>R.D. Sharma vs. V.K. Chaudhary</b> ; 2018 SCC HP 225	
5.	<b>Dr. Uday Singh vs. State of Maharashtra</b> ; 2017 (2) Mh. L.J. 232	
6.	<b>Dr. Harsh Mahajan vs. State (NCT of Delhi)</b> ; 2016 SCC Del 2540	
7.	<b>Dr. Kavita Pramod Kamble (Londhe) vs. State of Maharashtra</b> ; 2017 Indlaw MUM 2528	
8.	<b>Dr. Suryaprakash J. Karande vs. State of Maharashtra</b> ; 2017 SCC Bom 7090	
9.	<b>Dr. Dattatraya vs. State of Maharashtra</b> ; 2014 Indlaw MUM 549	
10.	<b>Dr. Kalpana Pundlik Jamdade vs. State of Maharashtra</b> ; 2014 Indlaw MUM 1452	
11.	<b>Dr. Tej Sharma vs. State of Rajasthan</b> ; 2015 Indlaw RAJ 2028	
12.	<b>Mahesh Chimanlal Jariwala vs. Shilpa Yadav</b> ; 2017 Indlaw GUJ 461	

13.	<b>Dr. Varsha Gautam vs. State of Uttar Pradesh;</b> MANU/UP/0857/2006	
14.	<b>Dr. Devender Bohra vs. State of Haryana and Others;</b> (2010)159 PLR 446	
15.	<b>Anil Kumar Mishra vs. State of UP and Others;</b> MANU/UP/0514/2011	
16.	<b>Suo Motu vs. State of Gujarat;</b> 2009 CRI. L. J. 721	
17.	<b>Dr. Manoj Lamba vs. State of Haryana and Others;</b> MANU/PH/1267/2011	
18.	<b>Dr. Kalpesh J. Patel vs. State of Gujarat and Others;</b> MANU/GJ/0994/2011	
19.	<b>Chitra Agrwal vs. State of Uttaranchal and Others;</b> AIR 2006 Utr 78	
20.	<b>J. Sunderrajan vs. Dr. S.G. Dalvi and Anr;</b> 2009(6) LJSOFT 9	
21.	<b>Subhash Gupta vs. State;</b> 2010 SCC OnLine Del 3409	
22.	<b>Dr. Ravindra s/o Shivappa Karmudi vs. State of Maharashtra;</b> 2012(10) LJSOFT 138	
23.	<b>Varsha Laxman Deshpande vs. The Municipal Commissioner, Mumbai Municipal Corporation and others;</b> 2014 SCC OnLine Bom 64	
24.	<b>Dr. Arvind Pal Singh Gambhir and another vs. State of Punjab and Ors;</b> 2013 SCC OnLine P&H 12762	

**Session 5**

**Appreciation of Evidence under PC & PNDT Act**

1.	Dr. Justice B S Chauhan; <i>Appreciation of Evidence</i>	
2.	Dr. Justice B S Chauhan; <i>Evidentiary Presumptions</i>	
3.	Justice Dharnidhar Jha; <i>Section 106 of the Indian Evidence Act: A Case of Special Burden or Reverse Burden on Accused</i>	
4.	Justice K. N. Basha, <i>Appreciation of Evidence</i> Retrieved from - <a href="http://www.tnsja.tn.nic.in/article/App%20of%20Evi%20by%20KNBJ.pdf">http://www.tnsja.tn.nic.in/article/App%20of%20Evi%20by%20KNBJ.pdf</a>	
5.	<i>“Compilation of Judgment’s on Electronic Evidence”</i> , Presented by Dr. Justice S. Murlidhar on 18.08.2018 at NJA during the Workshop of Additional District Judges	
6.	Justice Lord Thomas, <i>“Expert Evidence: The Future of Forensic Science in Criminal Trials”</i> (Lecture delivered by Justice Lord Thomas, Chief Justice of England and Wales on 14 <sup>th</sup> October 2014)	

<b>Reference Material Provided in CD</b>		
<b>COMPENDIUM-I</b>		
<b>I Compilation and Analysis of Case Laws On Pre- Conception and Pre- Natal Diagnostics Techniques (Prohibition Of Sex Selection) ACT, 1994; Dr. Justice Shalini S.Phansalkar-Joshi</b>		
Chapter 1	<b><i>Landmark decisions for Implementation of the Act : Directions Issued by the Supreme Court and High Court</i></b>	1
1.	CEHAT and Others vs. Union of India (2003) 8 SCC 398	2
2.	Hemanta Rath vs. union of India and Others AIR 2008 Orissa HC 71	4
3.	Gaurav Goyal vs. State of Haryana <a href="https://indiankanoon.org/doc/147974794/">https://indiankanoon.org/doc/147974794/</a>	6
4.	Court on its own motion vs. state of Punjab and others 2010 SCC AIR 1977 Delhi 209 Online HP 2291	7
5.	S.K. Gupta vs. union of India and Others AIR 1977 Delhi 209	8
6.	Voluntarily Health Association of Punjab vs. Union of India and Others AIR 2013 SC 1571	10
Chapter 2	<b><i>Petitions Challenging the Constitutional Validity of the Act</i></b>	13
1.	Vinod Soni and Anr. vs. Union of India 2005 SCC OnLine Bom 651	14
2.	Mr. Vijay Sharma and Others vs. Union of India AIR 2008 Bom 29	15
Chapter 3	<b><i>Cases Involving Procedural Issues under the Act</i></b>	17
Part - I	<b><i>Qualifications of the persons conducting Ultrasonography Test- Section 3 and Rule 3</i></b>	18
1.	Qualifies Private Medical Practitioners and Hospitals Association vs. State Of Kerala 2006 SCC OnLine Ker 440	19
2.	Dr. Devender Bohra vs. state of Haryana and Others (2010) 159 PLR 446	20
3.	Dr. K.L Sehgal vs. Office of district Appropriate Authority and Dr. Sonal Randhawa vs. Union of India (UOI) and Others AIR 2011 Delhi	21
4.	Anil Kumar Mishra vs. State of Up and Others 2011 SCC OnLine All 575	23
Part- II	<b><i>Maintenance of Records and Form “F” Sections 4,5 And 6 Rule 9</i></b>	24
1.	Amita R. Patel vs. State of Gujrat and Anr. 2008 SCC OnLine Guj 154	26

2.	Suo Moto vs. State of Gujrat 2008 SCC OnLine Guj 294	27
3.	Radiological & Imaging Association vs. Union Of India 2011 SCC OnLine Bom 1182	29
Part - III	<b><i>Suspension of Registration Section 20</i></b>	31
1.	M/S Malpani Infertility Clinic Pvt. Ltd. And Others vs. Appropriate Authority, PNDT Act and Others, AIR 2005 Bom. 26	32
2.	Suresh Manjibhai Prajapati vs. State of Gujrat and Anr. C/SCA/265/2015	33
3.	Dr. Mrs. Sudha Samir vs. State of Haryana and Others 2010 SCC Online P&H 1611 Dr. Mrs. Maninder Ahuja vs. State of Haryana and Others Dr. R.D. Negi vs. State of Haryana and Others	34
4.	Dr. Sujit Govind Dange vs. State of Maharashtra and Others 2012 SCC Online Bom 1199	35
Part -IV	<b><i>Prohibition on Advertisement Section 22</i></b>	37
1.	Satya Trilok Kesari @ Satyanarayan S/o Trilokchand Lohia vs. State of Maharashtra and Anr. 2012 (6) LJSOFT 389	38
Part- V	<b><i>Removal of the Name of medical Practitioner from the State Medical Council Section 23 (2)</i></b>	39
1.	Dr. Pradipchandra Mohanlal Gandhi and Anr. vs. Maharashtra Medical Council, Through its Registrar and Anr. 2012 (11) LJSOFT 1	40
Part - VI	<b><i>Cognizance of the Case Section 28</i></b>	41
1.	Dr. Varsha Gautam vs. State of UP and Others 2006 SCC Online All 1611	42
2.	Dr. Mrs. Kakoloy Borthakuar vs. Dr. Pramodkumar s/o G. Babar and Others 2010(8) LJSOFT (URC) 152	44
3.	Dr. Preetinder Kaur and Others vs. The State of Punjab and Others 2010 SCC Online P&H 2134	45
4	Dr. Kavita Pramod Kamble (Iodhe) vs. State of Maharashtra and Anr. <a href="http://bombayhighcourt.nic.in">http://bombayhighcourt.nic.in</a>	46
Part- VII	<b><i>Search, Seal and Seizure of Sonography Machine Section 30 and Rule 12</i></b>	49
1.	Dr. Manoj Lamba vs. State of Haryana and Others 2011 SCC Online P&H 5387	50
2.	Dr. Mrs. Suhasini Umesh Karanjkar vs. Kolhapur Municipal Corporation and Others 2011 SCC Online Bom 633	51

3.	Dr. Kalpesh J. Patel vs. State of Gujrat and Others 2011 SCC Online GUJ 5386	53
4.	Radiological and imaging Association vs. Union of India and Others 2011 SCC Online Bom 1483	55
5.	Dr. Vandana Ramchnadra Patil vs. The state of Maharashtra and Anr.	57
Part-VIII	<b>Miscellaneous Issues</b>	59
1.	Chitra Agrwal vs. State of Uttranchal and Others AIR 2006 Utr 78	60
2.	Dr. Suresh Goswami (Gosai) vs. State of Gujrat and Anr. Date of order 27/03/2008	61
3.	J. Sunderrajana vs. Dr. S.G Dalvi and Anr. 2009 SCC Online Bom 581	62
4.	Subhash Gupta vs. State 2010 SCC Online DEL 3409	63
5.	Dr. Ravindra s/o Shivappa Karmudi vs. State of Maharashtra 2012(10) LJSOFT 138	64
6.	Dr. Dadaroo Sitaram Parwe vs. State of Maharashtra and Others <a href="http://bombayhighcourt.nic.in">http://bombayhighcourt.nic.in</a>	65
Chapter 4	<b>Appeal Against Acquittal/Conviction</b>	67
1.	Dr. Pradeep Ohri vs. State of Punjab and Anr. AIR 2008 P H 108	68
2.	Sadhu Ram Kusla vs. Ranjit Kaur and Others 2009 SCC Online P &H 3775	69
<b>COMPENDIUM-II</b>		
Chapter -1	<b>Landmark Decision in which the supreme Court and High courts issued various directions for implementation of the Act; Dr. Justice Shalini S.Phansalkar-Joshi</b>	1
1.	CEHAT And Others vs. Union of India and Others (2001) 5 SCC 577	2
2.	CEHAT and Others vs. Union of India And Others (2003) 8 SCC 406	6
3.	CEHAT and Others vs. Union of India and Others (2003) 8 SCC 409	9
4.	CEHAT and Others vs. Union of India and Others (2003) 8 SCC 410	10
5.	CEHAT and Others vs. Union of India and Others (2003) 8 SCC 412	12
6.	CEHAT and Others vs. Union of India and Others (2003) 8 SCC 398	13
7.	Hemanta Rath vs. Union of India and Others AIR 2008 Orissa HC 71	19
8.	Gaurav Goyal vs. State of Haryana <a href="http://judis.nic.in">http://judis.nic.in</a>	23

9.	Court on its own motion vs. State of Punjab and Others <a href="http://judis.nic.in">http://judis.nic.in</a>	26
Chapter -2	<b><i>Orders passed in writ petitions Challenging the Constitutional Validity of the Act.</i></b>	29
1.	Vinod Soni and Anr. Vs. Union of India (UOI) 2005 CriLJ 3408	30
2.	Mr. Vijay Sharma and Others vs. Union of India (UOI) AIR 2008 Bom 29	33
Chapter -3	<b><i>Cases involving Procedural Issues</i></b>	43
1.	M/s Malpani Infertility Clinic Pvt. Ltd. And Others vs. Appropriate Authority, PNDT Act and Others AIR 2005 Bom 26	44
2.	Dr. Mrs. Sudha Samir vs. State of Haryana and Others etc. <a href="http://judis.nic.in">http://judis.nic.in</a>	47
3.	Dr. Preetinder Kaur and Others vs. The State of Punjab and Others 2011 CriLJ 876	49
4.	Dr. Varsha Gautam vs. State of U.P and Others Manu/UP/0857/2006	55
5.	Dr. Devender Bohra vs. State of Haryana and other Respondent (2010) 159 PLR 446	63
6.	Qualified Private Medical Practitioners And Hospital Association vs. State of Kerala 2006 (4) KarLJ 81	67
7.	Suo Moto vs. State of Gujrat 2009 CRI.L.J 721	72
8.	Dr. Mrs. Suhasini Umesh Karanjkar vs. Kolhapur Municipal Corporation and Anr. 2011(4) AIR BomR 326	86
9.	Radiological and Imaging Association vs. Union of India (UOI) and Others MANU/MH/1050/2011	96
10.	Chitra Agrawal vs. State of Uttranchal and Ors. AIR 2006 Utr 78	111
11.	J. Sundarrajan vs. Dr. S.G Dalvi and Anr. 2009(6)LJSOFT 9	114
12.	Dr. K.L Sehgal vs. Office of District Appropriate Authority and Dr. Sonal Randhawa vs. Union of India (UOI) and Ors. AIR2011 Delhi, 48 (NOC)	117
Chapter-4	<b><i>Appeal against Acquittal</i></b>	128
1.	Sadhu Ram Kusla vs. Ranjit Kaur and Others <a href="http://judis.nic.in">http://judis.nic.in</a>	129
Chapter-5	<b><i>Cases of Conviction</i></b>	133
1.	Dr. Pradeep Ohri vs. State of Punjab and Anr. AIR 2008 P H 108	135
2.	State Through District Appropriate Authority cum Civil Surgeon, Faridabad. Vs. 1) Dr. Anil Sabhani, Prop. M/s Dr. Anil's Ultra Sound Opp G.H Palwal , Faridabad 2) Sh. Kartar Singh son of Sh. Lakhi Singh, Technician M/s Dr. Anil Ultrasound, Opp. G.H Palwal, Faridabad, Resident of V.P.O , Maheshpur,	143

	District Faridabad. 3) M/s Dr. Anil Ultrasound, Opp. G.H Palwal, Faridabad (H) through Dr. Anil Sabhani. Date of Order 28/03/2006	
3.	Mumbai Municipal Corporation(Through Legal Assistant of G/N- Ward) vs. 1) Chhaya Rajesh Tated, Aged 42 yrs. 2) Shubhangi suresh Adkar, Age 62 yrs. Date of Order 14/08/2009	162
4.	The Appropriate Authority , Dr. Sambhaji Patil vs. Dr. Prashant Navnitlal Gujrathi, Date of order: 27/07/2010	174
5.	Govt. of Maharashtra through Dr. V.R Yadav, District Appropriate Authority and Civil Surgeon, Satara vs. Dr. Prabhakar Krishnarao Pawar Jivan Jyoti Hospital, Gondi/ Khulewadi tal. Karad, Dist. Satara. Date of Order 08/09/2010	187

**Note: Some of the cases in the Reading Material are edited in order to highlight certain issues. You are requested to go through the full text judgments for conclusive reading.**